

FLAC3DTM VERSION 7.0

Explicit Continuum Modeling of Non-linear Material Behavior in 3D

ABOUT FLAC3D

FLAC3D is numerical modeling software for geotechnical analyses of soil, rock, groundwater, constructs, and ground support. Such analyses include engineering design, factor of safety prediction, research and testing, and back-analysis of failure. Continuum analysis can be applied to engineering design of civil, mining, and geotechnical excavations and constructs in soil, intact rock, and rock masses. Using interfaces, FLAC3D can also simulate discontinuities such as faults, joints, bedding planes, and engineered boundaries along constructs.

FEATURES

- Small- and large-strain simulations
- Multi-physics modeling
- Multi-threaded, 64-bit solutions with no CPU locks or additional fees
- Built-in project management tools, text editor, automatic movie-frame generation, and extensive plotting tools
- Includes null, three elastic, and 20 plastic constitutive models for soil, clay, and rock (such as Hoek-Brown, Plastic Hardening, Strain Softening, and Soft-Soil)
- New liquefaction models (P2P-Sand and NorSand) are now included NEW
- Commands are intuitive, easy to learn, and easy to apply
- Groundwater analyses are included at no additional cost:
- Water table (i.e., effective stress)
- Steady-state fluid flow
- Transient fluid flow
- Coupled fluid flow analysis to mechanical model (two-way coupling) as well as to dynamic and thermal analyses (optional)
- Six forms of ground support (beam, cable, pile, shell, geogrid, and liner)
- FISH scripting provides powerful functionality to parameterize, analyze, review, and modify nearly every aspect of the simulation, even during cycling
- Automatic factor of safety analysis using the shear strength reduction method
- Assign zones, gridpoints, faces, structural elements, and more to groups and slots
- Define groups interactively using visual and property-based ranges
- Track histories of model properties and results for comparison to actual monitoring and instrumentation data

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- Bundle project files into a single file for easy distribution and archiving
- Seismic wizard for pre-processing ground waves for optional dynamic analysis





FLAC3D simulation of two parallel tunnels indicating total displacements around the excavations and shear stress along the interfaces of three major faults intersecting the tunnels.

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- All model changes (whether interactive in the user interface, or by command or scripting) are recorded to assure repeatability or for use in model scripts
- "Extra" variables can store custom data for zones, faces, gridpoints, interfaces, structural elements, and more
- Result files store subsets of model data, FISH, geometry, or structural elements for more compact files for archiving, distribution, and post-processing purposes
- Compatible versions of PFC and 3DEC are included* to allow coupling of different numerical methods within a single model NEW

MESHING AND GEOMETRY

- Create models from primitive shapes using parametric commands
- Automatic octree mesh generation using geometric surfaces and volumes
- Extrude zones from a topography
- Create structured meshes interactively from the *Building Blocks* pane using primitives, CAD data, draping, basic *Griddle* tools, and predefined library sets
- Built-in 2D extruder is integrated seemlessly with *Building Blocks* and the *Model* pane
- An unstructured mesh generator has been added to the 2D extruder NEW
- Import ABAQUS/ANSYS meshes
- Built-in tools to generate Discrete Fracture Networks (DFN) and visualize continuum model properties on the virtual fractures
- Interactively define shells, geogrids, and liners using the *Model* pane
- Beam, cable, and pile geometry can be imported from CAD data

MODEL PANE

- Interactively view, select, and operate on model objects
- Easily assign zones or faces to groups and slots
- Hide/show, delete, and recolor group zones and faces
- Interactive zone densification
- Use a break angle to make zone face selection easy on complex surfaces
- Automatically group and name internal and external boundaries via a breakangle setting
- Easily select and group zone faces to assign boundary conditions
- Interactively assign material models NEW

BOUNDARIES/CONDITIONS

- Displacement, stress, and artificial boundaries
- Interfaces allow inclusion of faults, joints, and boundaries that permit slip, separation, and closure
- Zone relaxation (excavation sequencing)
- Westergaard method (dynamic option)
- FISH integration for easy variation of boundary conditions in time and space

FISH SCRIPTING

- Built-in text editor provides command syntax error checking and contextsensitive help
- Text editor includes a built-in conversion tool to translate modern data files
- Inline FISH for scripting within commands
- FISH management control set displays the current values of FISH variables and functions, even during cycling
- FISH is now multi-threaded with lists, splitting, and operators providing speed increases during iterative calculations, replacing loops in many cases NEW
- Extensive **Python scripting** is also available

FASTER

- Mechanical calculations now optimized to run 70% faster, depending on model features and constitutive model NEW
- Fluid, thermal, and the attach-logic calculations are now multi-threaded, running 2.5x to 10x faster NEW
- FISH scripting is now multi-threaded for faster, more powerful modeling NEW
- Creating a save file is 25% faster. NEW

HELP

- Access Instant Help at the command prompt or within a data file [F1]
- Access Keyword Help [? + Enter] at the command prompt to list the possible commands/keywords given the preceding command input
- Access Inline Help [Ctrl + Spacebar] to auto-complete commands



2D extruder now has an unstructured mesh generator.

AVAILABLE OPTIONS

DYNAMIC

- Permits 3D, fully dynamic analysis
- May be coupled to structural elements, ground water flow, and thermal (optional) models
- P2P-Sand and NorSand liquefaction material models for dynamic analysis NEW

CREEP

- Used to simulate materials that exhibit time-dependent material behavior
- Includes 10 creep constitutive models
 Soft-soil creep material model NEW

THERMAL

- Includes both a conduction (material thermal stresses and displacements) and an advection (fluid density) model
- Includes a thermal hydration model
- Now multi-threaded NEW

C++ PLUG-IN

- Allows users to create their own FLAC3D C++ constitutive model and functions
- Microsoft Visual Studio 2017/2019 NEW

The exchange of user-defined FLAC3D constitutive models can be found at:

www.itascacg.com/udms

TRY THE DEMO

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FLAC3D model of a concrete arch dam (looking downstream) showing contours of tensile stress (blue indicates compression) after 5 seconds of shaking (left) and groups of ubiquitous joint zones (right) indicating the horizontal construction joints. The vertical contraction joint interfaces are also indicated as white outlines.





